**Guidance – remove this box before submitting!**

Yellow callout boxes provide general notes. Please remove the yellow boxes before submitting.

Blue highlighted example text should be replaced or removed with your own information.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **DO**  –Use clear and grammatically correct English.  –Save as A4 size format.  –Ensure line numbering is enabled.  –Align text JUSTIFY.  –Email your manuscript to iconrcc2022@ums.edu.my | **DO NOT**  –Embed ALL figures and tables in the text. Use high quality of figures only |

**Manuscript Title**

**Title Guidance – remove this box before submitting!**

* Be clear, appealing, interesting and specific.
* Match the search queries used to find similar articles.
* Be concise: ideally 20-60 characters (250 character hard limit).
* Avoid acronyms, abbreviations and jargon.
* Accurately describe work.

FirstName MiddleName LastName1, FirstName MiddleName LastName2, FirstName MiddleName LastName3, FirstName MiddleName LastName4, FirstName MiddleName LastName1

1 Department Name, Institution Name, City, State/Province, Country

2 Department Name, Institution Name, City, State/Province, Country

3 Department Name, Institution Name, City, State/Province, Country

4 Department Name, Institution Name, City, State/Province, Country

Corresponding Author:

FirstName LastName1

Street Address, City, State/Province, Zip code, Country

Email address: corresponding\_author\_email@email.com

**Abstract**

Add your abstract here.

**Abstract Guidance – remove this box before submitting!**

* No more than approx. 500 words (or 3,000 characters).
* Self-contained and concisely describe the reason for the work, methodology, results, and conclusions. Uncommon abbreviations should be spelled out at first use. Do not include footnotes or references.
* Headings in structured abstracts should be bold and followed by a period. Each heading should begin a new paragraph. For example:

**Background.** The background section text goes here. Next line for new section.

**Methods.** Methods section here, then new line.

**Results.** Results section here, then new line.

**Discussion.** Discussion section here.

**Introduction**

Add your introduction here.

**Guidance – remove this box before submitting!**

–Embed ALL figures of high quality only and tables in the text.

**Materials & Methods**

Add your materials and methods here.

**Materials & Methods Guidance – remove this box before submitting!**

* Methods should be described with sufficient detail & information to replicate.
* Where IRB approval was required, you MUST provide an ethics statement as part of their Materials & Methods section detailing full information regarding their approval (including the name of the granting organization, and the approval reference numbers). If an approval reference number is not provided, written approval must be uploaded on the files upload page as confidential supplemental file.
* If describing a new species then you MUST include specific text in the materials & methods.

**Results**

Add your results here.

**Results Guidance – remove this box before submitting!**

All statistical results should be fully reported, including the test that was performed, the corresponding test statistic, degrees of freedom, the exact p-value (not, e.g. "p<0.05"), and effect sizes. For uploaded statistical figures, where appropriate, we recommend that you overlay bar graphs with scatter plots showing individual data points, or use another method to show the distribution of the data, such as boxplots, violin plots, etc.

**Discussion**Add your discussion here.

**Discussion Guidance – remove this box before submitting!**

* Start with the most important findings first.
* Link your results to any previous studies and how they add value and/or why results differ from what was previously demonstrated.
* What are the strengths and weaknesses/limitations and/or unexpected outcomes of the study results? Any inconclusive results?

**Conclusions**

Add your conclusions here.

**Conclusions Guidance – remove this box before submitting!**

* Concisely restate the hypothesis and most important findings.
* Summarize the major findings, contributions to existing knowledge, and limitations.
* What are the future directions?
* Speculation is welcome, but should be identified as such.
* Conclusions MUST be well stated, linked to original research question & limited to supporting results.

**Acknowledgements**

Add your acknowledgements here.

**Acknowledgements Guidance – remove this box before submitting!**

* Acknowledgment to funding provider/sponsor only that allowed. Please do not forget to include the grant number and/or reference.
* As a matter of courtesy, we suggest you to personally inform anyone whom you acknowledge.

**References**

Add your references here.

**References Guidance – remove this box before submitting!**

* Use Harvard referencing format.
* Include internet URL link for verification for each reference.